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The Geometry of Variational Principles on Grassmann Fibrations

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The Grassmann fibrations are regarded in this lecture as basic geometric underlying structures for variational problems for submanifolds. The corresponding variational objects (Lagrangian, Euler-Lagrange form, Helmholtz form, Noether current) appear in this context to be rather classes than differential forms as such. The notion of a Lepage form on Grassmann fibration is introduced. We consider the variational functionals associated with Lepage forms for higher-order immersed curves and firstorder immersed submanifolds and discuss the inverse variational problem in terms of Helmholtz conditions. The correspondence with homogeneous variational problems on slit tangent bundles will be discussed.

Keywords Lagrangian, Euler-Lagrange form, Lepage form, submanifold, jet, contact element, invariance, Noether current **MS classification** 49N45, 49Q99, 58E30, 58A20.

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